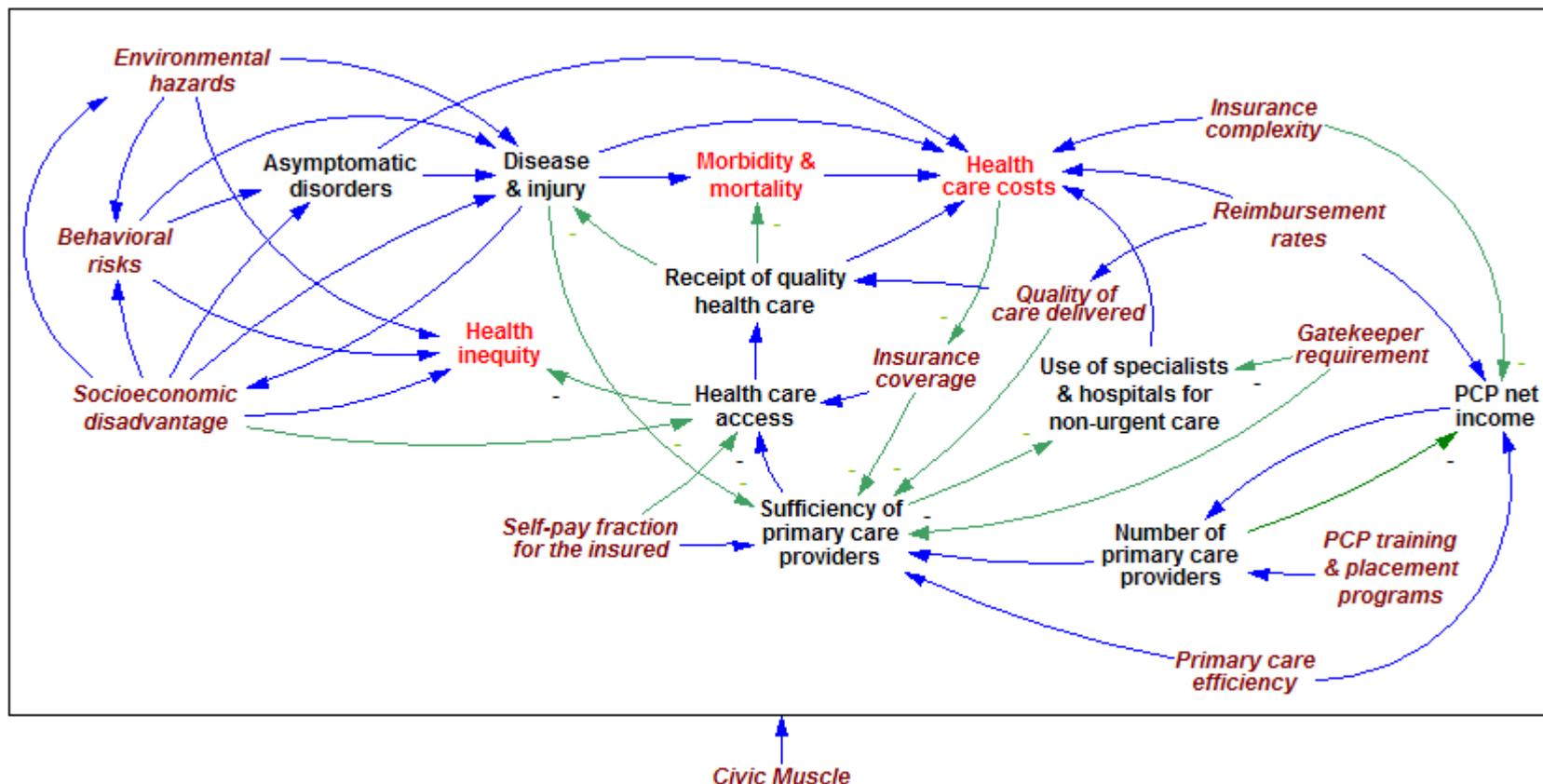


# HealthBound

## High-Level Map of Causal Pathways, with Intervention Options



### Most parts of the health system—so often discussed separately—are in fact connected

- **The main values (or outcomes) at stake in any scenario for health system change are shown in red and bolded** (i.e., health status, health inequity, and health care costs)
- **Brown Italics indicate broad classes of potential intervention** (e.g., organized actions could expand coverage or alter any of the other italicized factors, either alone or in combination)
- **Blue arrows indicate same-direction effects** (e.g., more environmental hazards lead to more disease and injury)
- **Green arrows indicate opposite-direction effects** (e.g., greater sufficiency of primary care providers leads to less use of specialists and hospitals for non-urgent care)